

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

This listing will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Currently amended) A method of extracting saponins from butter cake meal from a Shea Butter Tree (*Butyrospermum parkii*) comprising:

- (i) mixing one part by weight of butter cake meal with 4-30 parts by weight of water;
- (ii) incubating the mixture formed in step (i) under alkaline conditions (pH > 7) to form an alkaline mixture; and
- (iii) removing solids from the alkaline mixture formed in step (ii) to yield an aqueous extract containing saponins; and wherein the aqueous extract obtained in step (iii) is further concentrated and/or purified by evaporation of water and/or ultrafiltration and/or recrystallization.

2. (Original) A method according to claim 1, wherein the alkaline conditions are obtained by addition of an alkali in the form of a base and/or an alkaline buffer.

3. (Cancelled).

4. (Previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein the incubation in step (ii) is performed at a pH of 7-14, preferably 7-10.

5. (Previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein the incubation step (ii) is performed over a temperature of between 15°C and 95°C at a period of between 10 minutes and 5 hours.

6. (Previously presented) A method according to claim 1, wherein solids are removed from the extract in step (iii) by filtration or centrifugation.

7. (Previously presented) A method according to claim 1, yielding an extract containing at least 1 weight-% dry matter.

8. - 20. (Cancelled).